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PREFACE

This publication was compiled by the Data Services Center, Economic Research Service, as a ready reference for selected data series. Many of the tables have appeared in other bulletins. They are reproduced here for the convenience of users who have expressed a wish to have all of them available in a single publication.

The tables refer largely to agricultural inputs (land, labor, fertilizer, etc.), to output, and to farm assets and income. The data were compiled in ERS, although much of the data originates in other agencies of the Department of Agriculture or in other Government agencies, notably the Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce. A note at the foot of each table gives the primary data source or the publication containing the original data.

CONTENTS

Table	Description	Page
1	Productivity: Indexes of farm output, inputs, and output per unit of input, 48 States, 1910-1975	4
2	Indexes of total output and gross production of livestock and crops, United States, selected years, 1910-1975	5
3	Indexes of farm inputs, total, and major subgroups, United States, selected years, 1910-1975	6
4	Indexes of cropland used, and crop production per acre, United States, 1910-1975	7
5	Acres of harvested crops used for specified purposes, United States, 1950-1975	8
6	Number of persons supplied farm products by one farmworker, United States, selected years, 1820-1975	9
7	Trend in land utilization, United States (48 States), selected years, 1900-1969	10
8	Land utilization: United States, 1969	11
9	Irrigated land in farms, by farm production region, 31 humid area States, 1939-1969	12
10	Irrigated land in farms, by farm production region, 17 Western States and United States total, 1939-1969	13
11	Man-hours of labor used for farmwork, United States, selected years, 1910-1975	14
12	Man-hours and yield per acre harvested, and man-hours per unit of production for designated crops, United States, average 1970-1974	15
13	Man-hours per unit of production and related factors for designated livestock enterprises, United States, average 1970-1974	15
14	Man-hours of labor used for farmwork, by enterprise, United States, 1965-1975	16
15	Farm machinery: Number of specified kinds on farms, selected years, 1940-1976	17
16	Use of commercial fertilizer and liming materials in the United States, selected years, 1930-1975	18
17	Use of commercial fertilizer in the United States in terms of principal plant nutrients (N, P ₂ O ₅ , and K ₂ O), selected years, 1920-1975	19
18	Index numbers of use of commercial fertilizer in the United States, principal plant nutrients (N, P ₂ O ₅ , and K ₂ O), selected years 1920-1975	20
19	Farm real estate: Index number of average value per acre, and average dollar value (per acre, per farm, and total), 48 States, selected years, 1910-1976	21
20	Farm real estate transfers: Percentage by method of operation before and after sale, 48 States, year ending March 1, 1971-1976	22
21	Farm real estate transfers: Percentage distribution of transfers, acres and value by type of business organization of buyer and seller, 48 States, 6 months ending March 1, 1974 and 1976	23
22	Farm ownership transfers: Estimated number by various methods, per 1,000 farms, 48 States, year beginning March 1, 1920-1974, and February 1, 1975	24
23	The balance sheet of the farming sector, January 1, selected years, 1940-1976	25
24	Value of assets used in agricultural production, January 1, selected years, 1940-1976 ..	26
25	Farm debt: Amount of outstanding farm mortgage loans and nonreal estate loans by lender, selected years, January 1, 1910-1976	27
26	Farm debt: Amount outstanding January 1, and annual change, 1960-1976	28
27	Amount of interest payable on farm debt, 1960-1975	29
28	Average interest rates on the farm mortgage loans held by principal lenders, United States, selected years, January 1, 1940-1976	30
29	Average interest rates paid by farmers on nonreal estate loans obtained from banks and production credit associations, 1940-1975	31
30	Taxes levied on farm real estate and farm personal property, United States, selected years, 1909-1975	32
31	Number and percentage distribution of farms, by tenure of operator, United States, selected years, 1900-1969	33
32	Average acres of land per farm, by tenure, United States, selected years, 1920-1969	34
33	Average value of land and buildings per farm, by tenure, United States, selected years, 1920-1969	34
34	Number of farms and total cash receipts, by gross sales classes, 1965, 1970 and 1975 ...	35
35	Commercial farms: Selected characteristics, 1969 and percentage change, U.S., 1964-1969	36
36	Income per farm operator family from farm and off-farm sources, by value of sales classes, 1965 and 1975	37
37	Number of farm tax returns and total business receipts, by form of business organization, United States, selected years, 1957-1972	38
38	Percentage distribution of number and value of farm product sales of farms with sales of \$2,500 or more, by type of organization, 1969	39
39	Selected prices indexes, annual, 1910 to date	41
40	Population, United States, 1933-1975	42
41	Disposable personal income, total and per capita, quarterly, seasonally adjusted annual rates (current dollars), 1946 to date	43

Table 1--Productivity: Indexes of farm output, inputs, and output per unit of input, 48 States, 1910-1975

Year	Farm output	Production inputs	Productivity 1/
		<u>Index (1967 = 100)</u>	
1910-----	44	84	53
1920-----	51	95	54
1930-----	52	98	53
1940-----	60	98	62
1950-----	74	102	73
1951-----	76	105	73
1952-----	79	105	75
1953-----	80	104	76
1954-----	80	103	77
1955-----	83	103	80
1956-----	83	102	81
1957-----	81	99	82
1958-----	87	99	89
1959-----	89	100	89
1960-----	91	99	92
1961-----	92	98	93
1962-----	92	98	94
1963-----	96	98	98
1964-----	95	98	97
1965-----	98	96	102
1966-----	95	98	97
1967-----	100	100	100
1968-----	102	101	101
1969-----	102	100	102
1970-----	101	100	101
1971-----	111	101	110
1972-----	110	101	109
1973-----	112	101	110
1974-----	108	101	107
1975 <u>2/</u> -----	111	99	113

1/ Output per unit of input. Computed from unrounded numbers.

2/ Preliminary.

Source: Changes in Farm Production and Efficiency, annual (Statistical Bulletin No. 548), Economic Research Service.

Table 2--Indexes of total output and gross production of livestock and crops, United States, selected years, 1910-1975

Year	Livestock and products 1/										Crops									
	Farm output		Meat		Dairy products		Poultry and eggs		All		Feed grains		Hay and forage		Food grains		Cotton		Tobacco	
	2/	3/	4/	5/	6/	7/	8/	9/	10/	11/	12/	13/	14/	15/	16/	17/	18/	19/	20/	21/
1910	44	42	44	53	24	54	53	63	53	40	160	57	5							
1920	51	44	46	60	25	65	60	74	60	55	184	76	8							
1930	52	54	52	77	33	60	77	60	44	56	192	84	12							
1940	60	61	60	85	36	67	85	76	52	52	173	74	27							
1950	74	75	74	93	57	77	93	78	64	65	137	103	46							
1951	76	78	79	92	59	78	92	81	59	64	208	119	47							
1952	79	79	79	92	60	82	92	79	63	83	208	114	46							
1953	80	80	78	97	61	81	97	81	61	76	208	105	47							
1954	80	82	81	98	64	80	98	81	64	67	226	114	41							
1955	83	84	86	99	63	83	99	86	68	63	188	112	53							
1956	83	85	83	101	69	82	101	82	68	66	202	111	60							
1957	81	83	80	101	70	81	101	74	74	62	183	85	58							
1958	87	85	82	101	74	89	101	89	80	91	150	88	69							
1959	89	89	88	100	76	89	100	85	84	73	157	91	64							
1960	91	88	85	101	76	93	101	90	87	87	170	99	68							
1961	92	91	89	104	82	92	104	90	78	80	195	105	77							
1962	92	92	90	105	82	92	105	93	79	74	204	118	78							
1963	95	98	98	104	84	96	104	93	86	77	211	119	81							
1964	95	98	98	105	87	93	105	94	75	86	232	113	81							
1965	98	95	92	104	90	99	104	98	88	88	205	94	95							
1966	95	97	96	101	96	95	101	97	89	88	130	96	97							
1967	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100							
1968	102	100	101	99	98	103	99	99	95	106	148	87	114							
1969	102	101	102	98	100	104	98	100	99	98	137	91	116							
1970	101	105	108	100	106	101	100	99	89	91	139	97	117							
1971	111	108	112	101	107	112	101	105	116	107	145	88	121							
1972	110	108	110	102	109	113	102	104	112	102	187	88	131							
1973	112	105	109	98	106	119	98	109	115	112	174	89	155							
1974	108	106	110	98	106	110	98	104	93	120	158	101	127							
1975 12/ Preliminary	111	100	101	98	102	122	98	108	113	141	112	111	151							

1/ Production of livestock products. Horses and mules excluded. 2/ Includes clipped wool, mohair, and for 1939 to date, honey and beeswax. These items are not included in the separate groups of livestock and products shown. 3/ Cattle and calves, sheep and lambs, and hogs. 4/ Butter, butfat, wholesale milk, retail milk, and milk consumed on farms. 5/ Chicken eggs, commercial broilers, chickens, and turkeys. 6/ Includes farm gardens, hay seeds, pasture seeds and cover-crop seeds, and some miscellaneous crop production not included in separate groups of crops shown. Coverage of seed and miscellaneous crops is more complete for 1939 to date than for prior years. 7/ Corn for grain, oats, barley, and sorghum grain. 8/ All hay, sorghum forage, corn silage, and for 1939 to date, sorghum silage. 9/ All wheat, rye, buckwheat, and rice. 10/ Cotton lint and cottonseed. 11/ Soybeans, peanuts picked and threshed, peanuts hogged, flaxseed, and for 1939 to date, tungnuts. 12/ Preliminary.

Source: Changes in Farm Production and Efficiency, annual (Statistical Bulletin No. 548), Economic Research Service.

Table 3--Indexes of farm inputs, total, and major subgroups, United States, selected years, 1910-1975

Year	Total inputs	Farm labor	Farm real estate	Mechanical power and machinery	Agricultural chemicals 1/	Feed, seed and livestock purchases 2/	Taxes and interest	Miscellaneous
1910	84	320	98	20	5	18	49	59
1920	95	341	102	32	7	25	59	70
1930	98	325	101	40	10	29	73	65
1940	98	292	104	42	13	41	70	77
1950	102	217	105	85	30	62	80	86
1951	105	217	106	91	33	66	80	92
1952	105	207	105	95	36	68	82	91
1953	104	200	105	97	37	67	84	91
1954	103	192	105	97	38	70	83	80
1955	103	185	105	98	40	71	85	92
1956	102	174	103	99	41	74	85	88
1957	99	162	102	98	41	73	84	92
1958	99	155	101	98	44	78	85	97
1959	100	151	102	99	50	82	90	101
1960	99	145	100	98	50	82	91	103
1961	98	139	100	95	54	86	92	103
1962	98	133	101	95	59	88	93	106
1963	98	128	100	94	66	89	95	107
1964	98	122	101	94	72	91	97	111
1965	96	109	100	95	77	92	97	107
1966	98	103	100	97	86	97	99	103
1967	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1968	101	97	99	101	106	101	102	106
1969	100	93	98	101	110	103	102	105
1970	100	90	97	100	110	108	102	109
1971	101	89	96	100	119	108	100	107
1972	101	85	94	99	125	109	102	114
1973	101	85	94	103	130	106	100	110
1974	101	83	94	102	136	105	97	101
1975 3/	99	81	94	104	126	101	95	92

1/ Fertilizer, lime, and pesticides.

2/ Nonfarm portion of feed, seed, and livestock purchases.

3/ Preliminary.

Source: Changes in Farm Production and Efficiency, annual (Statistical Bulletin No. 548), Economic Research Service.

Table 4--Indexes of cropland used, and crop production per acre, United States,
1910-1975

Year	Cropland used <u>1/</u>	Crop production per acre	Year	Cropland used <u>1/</u>	Crop production per acre
	<u>1967=100</u>			<u>1967=100</u>	
1910 -----:	97	56	::1960 -----:	104	89
1920 -----:	108	61	::1961 -----:	100	92
1930 -----:	113	53	::1962 -----:	97	95
1940 -----:	108	62	::1963 -----:	99	97
			::1964 -----:	98	95
			::		
1950 -----:	111	69	::1965 -----:	99	100
1951 -----:	112	70	::1966 -----:	98	97
1952 -----:	112	73	::1967 -----:	100	100
1953 -----:	112	72	::1968 -----:	98	105
1954 -----:	112	71	::1969 -----:	98	106
			::		
1955 -----:	111	74	::1970 -----:	98	104
1956 -----:	108	76	::1971 -----:	100	112
1957 -----:	105	77	::1972 -----:	98	115
1958 -----:	104	86	::1973 -----:	104	115
1959 -----:	105	85	::1974 -----:	106	103
			::1975 <u>2/</u> -----:	108	113
			::		

1/ Cropland used is the sum of the acreage of land from which one or more crops were harvested plus acreages of crop failure and summer fallow.

2/ Preliminary.

Source: Changes in Farm Production and Efficiency, annual (Statistical Bulletin No. 548), Economic Research Service.

Table 5--Acres of harvested crops used for specified purposes, United States, 1950-1975

Year	: Crops : Acres used to produce products for: :					Total population July 1 <u>4/</u>
	: harvested :	: Export :	: Domestic use <u>3/</u> :			
	: <u>1/</u> :	: <u>2/</u> :	: Total :	: Per capita :		
	: Million	Million	Million	Acres	Millions	
	: acres	acres	acres			
1950 -----:	345	50	295	1.94	152	
1951 -----:	344	59	285	1.85	155	
1952 -----:	349	36	313	1.99	158	
1953 -----:	348	31	317	1.98	160	
1954 -----:	346	37	309	1.91	163	
1955 -----:	340	47	293	1.78	166	
1956 -----:	324	60	264	1.57	169	
1957 -----:	324	48	276	1.61	172	
1958 -----:	324	44	280	1.61	175	
1959 -----:	324	61	263	1.49	178	
1960 -----:	324	64	260	1.44	181	
1961 -----:	303	67	235	1.28	184	
1962 -----:	295	66	229	1.23	187	
1963 -----:	298	77	221	1.17	189	
1964 -----:	298	74	224	1.17	192	
1965 -----:	298	76	222	1.14	194	
1966 -----:	294	69	225	1.15	197	
1967 -----:	306	69	237	1.20	199	
1968 -----:	300	54	246	1.23	201	
1969 -----:	290	61	229	1.13	203	
1970 -----:	293	72	221	1.08	205	
1971 -----:	305	62	243	1.17	207	
1972 -----:	293	91	202	.97	209	
1973 -----:	321	96	225	1.07	210	
1974 -----:	330	99	231	1.09	212	
1975 <u>5/</u> ----:	336	100	236	1.10	214	

1/ Acres in 59 principal crops harvested as reported by SRS plus acres in fruits, tree nuts, and farm gardens.

2/ Acreages for exports relate to exports for year beginning July 1, or month representing beginning of crop season. Acreage includes seed for crops and feed for livestock that are exported.

3/ Includes feed for horses and mules.

4/ Includes persons in our military forces in this country and abroad.

5/ Preliminary.

Source: Changes in Farm Production and Efficiency, annual (Statistical Bulletin No. 548), Economic Research Service.

Table 6--Number of persons supplied farm products by one farmworker,
United States, selected years, 1820-1975

Year	Persons supplied per farmworker <u>1/</u>			Total farm employment 48 States <u>2/</u>	Total population July 1, 48 States <u>3/</u>
	Total	At home	Abroad		
	Number			Millions	
1820 -----	4.1	3.8	0.3	2.4	9.6
1830 -----	4.0	3.8	.2	3.3	12.9
1840 -----	3.9	3.7	.2	4.4	17.1
1850 -----	4.2	4.0	.2	5.7	23.3
1860 -----	4.5	4.0	.5	7.3	31.5
1870 -----	5.1	4.6	.5	8.0	39.9
1880 -----	5.6	4.5	1.1	10.1	50.3
1890 -----	5.8	4.7	1.1	11.7	63.1
1900 -----	6.9	5.2	1.7	12.8	76.1
1910 -----	7.1	6.1	1.0	13.6	92.4
1920 -----	8.3	6.9	1.4	13.4	106.5
1930 -----	9.8	8.8	1.0	12.5	123.2
1940 -----	10.7	10.3	.4	11.0	132.1
1950 -----	15.5	13.8	1.7	9.9	151.7
1960 -----	25.8	22.3	3.5	7.1	179.9
1961 -----	27.6	23.6	4.0	6.9	182.9
1962 -----	28.6	24.7	3.9	6.7	185.7
1963 -----	30.7	25.8	4.9	6.5	188.4
1964 -----	33.2	27.9	5.3	6.1	191.0
1965 -----	37.0	30.8	6.2	5.6	193.4
1966 -----	39.6	33.6	6.0	5.2	195.7
1967 -----	42.1	36.0	6.1	4.9	197.8
1968 -----	43.4	37.9	5.5	4.7	199.8
1969 -----	45.1	39.0	6.1	4.6	201.7
1970 -----	47.1	39.9	7.2	4.5	203.8
1971 -----	49.2	41.7	7.5	4.4	206.0
1972 -----	52.4	42.0	10.4	4.4	207.8
1973 -----	Series discontinued			4.4	209.3
1974 -----				4.4	210.8
1975 <u>4/</u> --				4.4	212.4

1/ Persons supplied includes the farmworker. Thus in 1820, the average farmworker supplied himself and 3.1 other persons.

2/ Includes farm operators, unpaid family workers, and hired workers. From Farm Labor, Statistical Reporting Service.

3/ Includes persons in our military forces in this country and abroad.

4/ Preliminary.

Table 7--Trend in land utilization, United States (48 States), selected years, 1900-1969

Year	Cropland used for crops and idle 1/	Cropland used only for pasture 2/	Permanent grassland pasture and range 3/	Total grassland pasture and range	Forest and woodland	Total woodland and forest 5/	Other land 6/	Total land area 7/	Land in farms :	Land not in farms
					Woodland pasture 4/	Forest land not grazed				
										Million acres
1900-----	319	8/	8/	831	300	300	154	1,904	839	1,065
1910-----	347	84	693	777	307	293	180	1,904	879	1,025
1920-----	402	78	652	730	316	286	170	1,904	956	948
1930-----	413	67	652	719	334	267	171	1,904	987	917
1940-----	399	68	650	718	342	266	179	1,904	1,061	843
1950-----	409	69	631	700	320	281	194	1,904	1,159	745
1954-----	399	66	633	699	301	305	200	1,904	1,158	746
1959-----	391	66	630	696	243	366	206	1,902	1,120	782
1964-----	387	57	636	693	224	382	214	1,900	1,106	794
1969-----	384	88	604	692	197	405	219	1,897	1,060	837

1/ Estimates of cropland harvested, crop failure, and cropland idle or fallow based on census data. From 1954 on, includes adjustment for census under enumeration, and for 1959 and 1964 includes adjustment for farms with "whole farm" contracts under diversion programs and not meeting Census definition of a farm.

2/ Cropland used only for pasture in year indicated.

3/ Permanent grassland pasture and nonforested range land.

4/ Farm and nonfarm woodland pastured.

5/ Exclusive of reserved forest land in parks, game refuges, military reservations, etc. Includes commercial and noncommercial forest land, including woodland grazed.

6/ Includes "special land-use areas," such as urban areas, highways and roads, farmsteads, parks, and game refuges, and miscellaneous areas such as marshes, bare rocks, and deserts.

7/ Changes in total land area are attributable to changes in methods used in occasional remeasurements by the Bureau of the Census and to increases in the area of artificial reservoirs.

8/ Not available.

Source: Major Uses of Land in the United States, 1969, (Agricultural Economics Report No. 247), Economic Research Service.

Table 8--Land utilization: United States, 1969

Land use <u>1/</u>	48 States	50 States
	<u>Million acres</u>	
Land in farms:		
Cropland used for crops <u>2/</u> -----	333	333
Cropland idle or in cover crops <u>3/</u> -----	51	51
Total cropland (excluding cropland pasture)-----	384	384
Cropland used only for pasture-----	88	88
Open permanent pasture <u>4/</u> -----	449	452
Total grassland pasture-----	537	540
Farm woodland:		
Pastured-----	62	62
Not pastured-----	50	50
Total-----	112	112
Farmsteads, roads, and other land-----	27	28
Total-----	1,060	1,064
Land not in farms:		
Grazing land <u>5/</u> -----	287	288
Forest <u>not</u> used for grazing-----	356	475
Other land outside farms (cities, roads, railroads, unused wastelands, etc.)-----	194	437
Total-----	837	1,200
Grand total-----	1,897	2,264

1/ Figures are rounded to the nearest million.

2/ Cropland harvested, crop failure, and cultivated summer fallow.

3/ Cropland idle and soil-improvement crops.

4/ Open permanent pasture includes grasslands and other nonforested grazing land exclusive of cropland used only for pasture.

5/ Includes grassland and forested range not in farms, including Federal range used by permit.

Source: Major Uses of Land in the United States, 1969, (Agricultural Economics Report No. 247), Economic Research Service.

Table 9--Irrigated land in farms, by farm production region, 31 humid area States, 1939-1969

State and region	Irrigated land in farms						
	1939	1944	1949	1954	1959	1964	1969
	<u>Acres</u>						
Maine-----	143	100	2,299	1,097	2,214	4,157	5,526
New Hampshire-----	25	63	622	942	1,249	2,648	1,510
Vermont-----	0	6	303	689	1,612	1,063	286
Massachusetts-----	2,049	11,355	18,507	22,683	19,999	24,178	18,850
Rhode Island-----	109	133	1,631	1,009	406	1,428	1,925
Connecticut-----	520	496	8,088	11,975	5,171	14,452	8,937
New York-----	5,948	10,316	19,248	59,024	57,997	79,193	55,491
New Jersey-----	7,956	11,712	28,117	58,912	73,873	96,433	71,967
Pennsylvania-----	3,356	8,764	7,251	17,950	16,523	22,734	18,697
Delaware-----	7	22	404	5,553	15,533	17,542	20,421
Maryland-----	67	287	697	8,344	11,174	15,996	21,501
Northeast-----	20,180	43,254	87,167	188,178	205,751	279,824	225,111
Michigan-----	2,960	2,850	13,901	23,473	40,178	48,991	77,097
Wisconsin-----	2,345	4,569	9,781	18,199	31,862	62,302	105,526
Minnesota-----	2,968	210	4,235	9,207	14,991	17,510	36,365
Lake States-----	8,273	7,629	27,917	50,879	87,031	128,803	218,988
Ohio-----	4,536	4,178	5,706	15,379	11,972	17,405	22,087
Indiana-----	685	830	5,339	11,738	17,237	16,924	33,580
Illinois-----	307	368	1,510	6,789	10,127	14,375	50,906
Iowa-----	2,258	1,197	1,386	2,396	18,181	21,528	20,664
Missouri-----	960	1,113	2,089	32,998	29,957	59,426	155,862
Corn Belt-----	8,746	7,686	16,030	69,300	87,474	129,658	283,099
Virginia-----	687	1,419	2,817	21,805	31,101	50,968	36,618
West Virginia-----	270	42	40	1,381	1,115	2,420	3,166
North Carolina-----	246	229	2,083	25,423	65,743	96,874	59,153
Kentucky-----	205	230	485	13,434	8,605	14,405	19,587
Tennessee-----	311	393	1,012	22,548	10,979	10,737	12,158
Appalachian-----	1,719	2,313	6,437	84,591	117,543	175,404	130,682
South Carolina-----	411	62	6,408	22,009	24,952	18,524	15,003
Georgia-----	158	423	3,161	23,873	33,700	64,112	78,630
Florida-----	126,191	221,917	365,421	427,807	413,526	1,217,192	1,365,206
Alabama-----	281	487	367	16,658	17,357	11,768	11,058
Southeast-----	127,041	222,889	375,357	490,347	489,535	1,311,596	1,469,897
Mississippi-----	94	3	5,086	132,490	99,686	123,398	149,920
Arkansas-----	159,412	288,665	422,107	857,863	711,812	974,297	1,010,200
Louisiana-----	413,969	535,619	576,775	707,818	484,850	580,687	701,692
Delta States-----	573,475	824,287	1,003,968	1,698,171	1,296,348	1,678,382	1,861,812
Total 31 humid area States-----	739,434	1,108,057	1,516,876	2,581,466	2,283,682	3,703,667	4,189,589

Source: U.S. Census of Agriculture, 1940, 1950, 1959, 1964, and 1969, U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table 10--Irrigated land in farms, by farm production region, 17 Western States and United States total, 1939-1969

State and region	Irrigated land in farms <u>1/</u>						
	1939	1944	1949	1954	1959	1964	1969
	<u>Acres 1,000</u>						
North Dakota-----	20	23	35	38	48	51	63
South Dakota-----	54	53	78	90	116	130	148
Nebraska-----	474	632	876	1,171	2,078	2,169	2,857
Kansas-----	83	96	139	332	762	1,004	1,522
Northern Plains---	631	804	1,128	1,631	3,003	3,354	4,590
Oklahoma-----	4	2	34	108	198	302	524
Texas-----	895	1,320	3,132	4,707	5,656	6,385	6,888
Southern Plains---	899	1,322	3,166	4,815	5,854	6,687	7,412
Montana-----	1,588	1,555	1,717	1,891	1,875	1,893	1,841
Idaho-----	1,895	2,026	2,137	2,325	2,577	2,802	2,761
Wyoming-----	1,284	1,354	1,432	1,263	1,470	1,571	1,523
Colorado-----	2,468	2,699	2,872	2,263	2,685	2,690	2,895
New Mexico-----	436	535	655	650	732	813	823
Arizona-----	575	736	964	1,177	1,152	1,125	1,178
Utah-----	911	1,124	1,138	1,073	1,062	1,092	1,025
Nevada-----	756	674	727	567	543	825	753
Mountain-----	9,913	10,703	11,642	11,208	12,095	12,811	12,799
Washington-----	494	520	589	778	1,007	1,150	1,224
Oregon-----	1,030	1,129	1,307	1,490	1,384	1,608	1,519
California-----	4,276	4,952	6,438	7,048	7,396	7,599	7,240
Pacific-----	5,800	6,601	8,334	9,317	9,787	10,357	9,983
Total 17 Western States-----	17,243	19,430	24,271	26,971	30,739	33,209	34,784
Total humid area States-----	740	1,109	1,517	2,581	2,284	3,704	4,192
Total Hawaii-----	<u>2/</u>	<u>2/</u>	117	<u>2/</u>	141	144	146
Total United States <u>3/</u> ----	17,983	20,539	25,905	<u>4/</u> 29,552	33,164	37,056	39,123

1/ Totals may not add due to rounding.

2/ Not available.

3/ Excludes Alaska. Irrigated acreage in Alaska in 1959 was estimated at only 360 acres by the Alaska Agricultural Experiment Station. The Census of Agriculture reports 158 acres irrigated in Alaska in 1964 and 823 acres in 1969.

4/ Excludes Hawaii in 1954.

Source: U.S. Census of Agriculture, 1940, 1950, 1959, 1964, and 1969, U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table 11--Man-hours of labor used for farmwork, United States,
selected years, 1910-1975

Year	Man-hours	
	Total	Index
	<u>Billion hours</u>	<u>1967=100</u>
1910 -----	22.5	325
1920 -----	24.0	346
1930 -----	22.9	330
1940 -----	20.5	295
1950 -----	15.1	218
1960 -----	9.8	141
1961 -----	9.4	135
1962 -----	9.0	129
1963 -----	8.7	125
1964 -----	8.2	118
1965 <u>1/</u> -----	7.3	110
1966 -----	6.9	103
1967 -----	6.7	100
1968 -----	6.4	96
1969 -----	6.2	93
1970 -----	6.0	90
1971 -----	5.9	88
1972 -----	5.7	85
1973 -----	5.6	84
1974 -----	5.5	82
1975 <u>2/</u> -----	5.3	79

1/ Total man-hours and index of man-hours exclude farm gardens and horses and mules after 1964.

2/ Preliminary.

Table 12--Man-hours and yield per acre harvested, and man-hours per unit or production for designated crops, United States, average 1970-1974

Crop	Man-hours per acre	Yield per acre	Man-hours per unit of production
Corn for grain-----	5.2	83.9 bu.	6 hrs. per 100 bu.
Sorghum for grain--	3.7	53.8 bu.	7 hrs. per 100 bu.
Hay-----	3.5	2.12 tons	1.6 hrs. per ton
Wheat-----	2.9	31.1 bu.	9 hrs. per 100 bu.
Potatoes-----	43.0	234.1 cwt.	4 hrs. per ton
Sugar beets-----	30	19.7 tons	1.5 hrs. per ton
Cotton-----	23	470 lbs.	23 hrs. per bale
Tobacco-----	298	2052 lbs.	15 hrs. per cwt.
Soybeans-----	4.5	26.5 bu.	17 hrs. per 100 bu.

Source: See Table 13.

Table 13--Man-hours per unit of production and related factors for designated livestock enterprises, United States, average 1970-1974

Livestock	Man-hours	Yield	Man-hours per unit of production
Milk cows-----	62 hrs. per cow	10,078 lbs of milk per cow	0.6 hrs. per cwt. of milk
Beef cattle-----	----	----	1.7 hrs. per cwt.
Hogs-----	----	----	1.0 hrs. per cwt.
Chickens (layers)--	77 hrs. per 100 layers	225 eggs per layer <u>1</u> /	.3 hrs. per 100 eggs
Chickens (raised)--	13 hrs. per 100 birds	----	3.3 hrs. per cwt.
Broilers (commercial)-----	1 hr. per 100 birds	----	.3 hrs per cwt.
Turkeys-----	----	----	.8 hrs. per cwt.

1/ Average number of layers during year.

Source: Tables 12 and 13: Agricultural Statistics, annual. Prepared in Economic Research Service.

Table 16--Use of commercial fertilizer and liming materials in the United States, selected years, 1930-1975

Year	Fertilizer nutrients		Liming materials	
	N-P ₂ O ₅ -K ₂ O 1/		ground limestone equivalent 2/	
	Million tons	Index 1967=100	Millions tons	Index 1967=100
Average:				
1930-34-----	1.1	8	2.5	9
1935-39-----	1.5	11	6.8	23
1940-44-----	2.2	16	18.9	65
1945-49-----	3.4	24	27.3	94
1950-54-----	5.1	36	24.9	85
1955-59-----	6.5	46	22.2	76
1960-----	7.5	54	22.6	77
1961-----	7.8	56	22.6	77
1962-----	8.4	60	23.6	81
1963-----	9.5	68	26.1	90
1964-----	10.5	75	27.0	92
1965-----	11.0	79	28.1	96
1966-----	12.4	89	30.5	105
1967-----	14.0	100	29.2	100
1968-----	15.0	108	30.5	105
1969-----	15.5	111	28.3	97
1970-----	16.1	115	25.9	89
1971-----	17.2	123	23.7	81
1972-----	17.2	123	23.6	81
1973-----	18.0	129	23.7	81
1974-----	19.3	138	26.0	89
1975 3/-----	17.6	126	NA	NA

1/ 1930-49, Soil and Water Conservation Research Division, ARS. 1950-75, Crop Reporting Board, SRS. Includes 50 States and Puerto Rico. Calendar years through 1949; subsequent years ending June 30. Data are in terms of elements for nitrogen (N) and of oxides for phosphate (P₂O₅) and potash (K₂O).

2/ National Limestone Institute, Inc. Data are for the 48 contiguous States.

3/ Preliminary estimate.

NA=not available

Source: See footnotes 1 and 2. Data also published in Fertilizer Situation, annual, Economic Research Service.

Table 17--Use of commercial fertilizer in the United States in terms of principal plant nutrients (N, P₂O₅, and K₂O), selected years, 1920-1975 1/

[illegible]

1/ Use in the 50 States and Puerto Rico. 1920-40, Soil and Water Conservation Research Division, ARS. 1950-75, Crop Reporting Board, SRS. Calendar years through 1940; subsequent years ending June 30.

2/ Available phosphoric oxide, P_2O_5 . To convert to available Phosphorus (P) multiply by .4364.

3/ Potash, K_2O . To convert to Potassium (K) multiply by .83016.

4/ Preliminary estimate.

Source: See footnote 1. Data also published in Fertilizer Situation, annual, Economic Research Service.

Table 18--Index numbers of use of commercial fertilizer in the United States, principal plant nutrients (N, P₂O₅, and K₂O), selected years 1920-1975 1/

Year	Nitrogen	Phosphate	Potash	Total	Percentage change from preceding year
	-----Index (1967=100)-----				<u>Percent</u>
1920-----	4	15	7	8	
1930-----	6	18	10	11	
1940-----	7	21	12	13	
1950-----	17	45	30	29	
1960-----	45	60	59	54	
1961-----	50	61	60	56	4
1962-----	56	65	62	60	7
1963-----	65	71	69	68	13
1964-----	72	78	75	75	10
1965-----	77	82	78	79	5
1966-----	88	91	88	89	13
1967-----	100	100	100	100	12
1968-----	113	103	104	108	8
1969-----	115	108	107	111	3
1970-----	124	106	111	115	4
1971-----	135	112	117	123	7
1972-----	133	113	119	123	0
1973-----	138	118	128	129	5
1974-----	152	118	140	138	7
1975 <u>2/</u> -----	143	105	122	126	-9

1/ Use in the 50 States and Puerto Rico. 1920-40, Soil and Water Conservation Research Division, ARS. 1950-75, Crop Reporting Board, SRS. Calendar years through 1940; subsequent years ending June 30.

2/ Preliminary estimate.

Source: See footnote 1. Computed by Economic Research Service.

Table 19--Farm real estate: Index number of average value per acre, and average dollar value (per acre, per farm, and total), 48 States, selected years, 1910-1976

Year ^{1/}	Index numbers		Average value per acre	Average value per farm	Total value land and buildings
	1957-59=100	1967=100			
			Dollars		Billion dollars
1910-----	---	---	40	5,400	34.8
1920-----	64	40	69	10,200	66.3
1930-----	42	26	49	7,300	47.9
1940-----	30	19	32	5,300	33.6
1950-----	65	40	65	13,900	75.3
1960-----	111	68	116	36,200	130.2
1961-----	112	69	118	37,900	131.8
1962-----	118	73	124	40,900	138.0
1963-----	124	77	130	44,100	143.8
1964-----	133	82	138	48,200	152.1
1965-----	140	86	146	52,200	160.9
1966-----	151	93	158	57,200	172.1
1967-----	162	100	168	61,800	181.7
1968-----	173	107	179	66,900	191.9
1969-----	183	113	188	71,800	200.8
1970-----	190	117	195	75,800	206.1
1971-----	198	122	203	80,000	214.1
1972-----	214	132	219	87,400	230.5
1973-----	242	150	247	99,600	259.5
1974-----	303	187	310	125,500	324.2
1975-----	347	214	354	143,800	369.8
1976-----	396	244	403	165,000	420.9

^{1/} As of March 1 for 1910-1975 and February 1 for 1976.

Source: Farm Real Estate Market Developments, annual with periodic supplements; and Farm Real Estate Historical Series Data: 1850-1970 (ERS-520), Economic Research Service.

Table 21--Farm real estate transfers: Percentage distribution of transfers, acres and value by type of business organization of buyer and seller, 48 States, 6 months ending March 1, 1974 and 1976

Seller	Buyer											
	Individual		Partnership		Private corporation 1/		Public corporation 2/		Other		Total 3/	
	1974	1976	1974	1976	1974	1976	1974	1976	1974	1976	1974	1976
--- Percentage distribution of transfers ---												
Individual -----	76	77	7	6	3	3	1	*	1	*	87	87
Partnership -----	3	4	2	2	*	*	*	*	*	*	5	6
Private corporation --	2	2	*	*	1	1	*	*	*	*	3	3
Public corporation --	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1	1
Other -----	3	3	1	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	4	4
Total -----	84	86	10	8	4	4	1	1	1	1	100	100
--- Percentage distribution of acres ---												
Individual -----	53	56	8	8	7	10	1	1	*	*	69	76
Partnership -----	5	5	6	2	2	5	*	*	*	1	12	12
Private corporation --	3	5	1	1	8	2	*	*	*	*	13	7
Public corporation --	1	*	*	*	*	*	1	*	*	*	2	2
Other -----	3	2	*	*	1	*	*	*	*	*	4	3
Total -----	64	69	15	11	18	17	2	1	1	1	100	100
--- Percentage distribution of value ---												
Individual -----	58	62	8	8	7	4	1	1	1	1	75	76
Partnership -----	3	4	5	3	2	2	1	*	*	*	10	10
Private corporation --	3	3	2	2	3	2	*	*	*	*	8	8
Public corporation --	1	1	1	*	*	1	1	*	*	*	3	2
Other -----	2	3	1	*	1	*	*	*	*	*	4	4
Total -----	67	73	17	14	13	10	3	1	1	2	100	100

^{1/} Closely held by only a few stockholders. Includes a large percentage of incorporated family farms.

^{2/} Stock offered in over-the-counter trading or on stock exchanges.

^{3/} Numbers may not sum to indicated total due to rounding

* Less than 0.5 percent.

Source: Farm Real Estate Market Developments, annual with supplements, Economic Research Service.

Table 22--Farm ownership transfers: Estimated number by various methods, per 1,000 farms, 48 States, year beginning March 1, 1920-1974, and February 1, 1975

Year	Voluntary sales	Foreclosures 1/	Tax sales	All other sales 2/	Total
<u>Number per 1,000</u>					
1920-----	43.4	4.0	---	---	---
1930-----	19.0	18.7	7.4	16.8	61.9
1940-----	34.1	10.4	3.3	15.7	63.5
1950-----	39.4	1.5	.3	12.8	54.0
1960-----	28.1	1.5	.5	14.5	44.6
1961-----	28.5	1.6	.6	15.2	45.9
1962-----	28.5	1.2	.4	14.7	44.8
1963-----	28.5	1.6	.4	14.6	45.1
1964-----	30.3	1.4	.4	14.3	46.4
1965-----	31.1	.9	.6	13.7	46.3
1966-----	30.9	.8	.2	12.6	44.5
1967-----	30.4	1.1	.2	12.5	44.2
1968-----	30.6	1.0	.3	12.9	44.8
1969-----	27.8	<u>3/</u> 1.1	---	12.0	<u>3/</u> 40.9
1970-----	28.7	1.4	---	<u>3/</u> 12.9	<u>3/</u> 42.8
1971-----	34.0	<u>3/</u> 1.4	---	<u>3/</u> 12.5	47.9
1972-----	41.0	1.3	---	13.5	55.9
1973-----	41.2	0.9	---	16.2	58.3
1974-----	32.3	1.3	---	<u>3/</u> 14.2	47.8
1975-----	28.1	1.5	---	13.1	42.7

1/ Includes foreclosures, assignments, bankruptcies, and related defaults.

2/ Includes inheritances and gifts, administrator's and executor's sales and miscellaneous or unclassified sales.

3/ Revised.

Source: Farm Real Estate Market Developments, annual with supplements, Economic Research Service.

Table 23--The balance sheet of the farming sector, January 1, selected years, 1940-1976 1/

Item	1940	1950	1960	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976 2/
Billion dollars											
In current dollars:											
Total assets -----	52.9	132.5	204.0	295.2	306.1	317.5	343.1	387.3	476.3	520.6	585.4
Real estate -----	33.6	75.3	130.6	201.4	206.9	215.0	231.5	260.6	325.3	371.1	422.3
Other physical -----	15.1	41.3	55.3	71.7	76.4	78.9	86.7	100.1	122.4	119.6	131.4
Financial -----	4.2	15.9	18.1	22.1	22.8	23.6	24.9	26.6	28.6	29.9	31.7
In current dollars:											
Total claims -----	52.9	132.5	204.0	295.2	306.1	317.5	343.1	387.3	476.3	520.6	585.4
Owner's equities -----	42.9	120.1	179.2	240.2	247.2	255.5	275.3	312.5	402.2	438.8	494.8
CCC loans -----	.4	1.7	1.2	2.7	2.7	1.9	2.3	1.8	.7	.3	.3
Other nonreal estate debt	3.0	5.1	11.5	24.9	27.0	29.8	33.3	37.3	32.1	35.2	39.4
Real estate debt -----	6.6	5.6	12.1	27.4	29.2	30.3	32.2	35.7	41.3	46.3	50.9
In 1967 dollars:											
Total assets -----	207.5	240.9	260.9	273.2	274.1	272.5	275.2	275.2	276.1	273.6	274.2
Real estate -----	156.7	166.8	177.5	182.8	183.0	183.2	183.5	183.6	183.7	183.7	183.8
Other physical -----	38.8	52.4	62.9	69.6	70.7	69.1	71.6	71.7	74.4	72.8	73.8
Financial -----	12.0	21.7	20.5	20.8	20.4	20.2	20.1	19.9	18.0	17.1	16.6

1/ Data includes Alaska and Hawaii beginning in 1960.

2/ Preliminary.

Source: Balance Sheet of the Farming Sector, annual (Agriculture Information Bulletin 403), Economic Research Service.

Table 24--Value of assets used in agricultural production,
January 1, selected years, 1940-1976 1/

Year	Total <u>2/</u>	Average	
		Per farm- worker <u>3/</u>	Per farm
	Billion dollars	-----Dollars-----	
1940-----	37.7	3,300	6,200
1950-----	94.0	9,400	17,200
1955-----	118.3	13,700	25,800
1959-----	151.6	20,200	39,800
1960-----	157.2	21,416	42,585
1961-----	159.0	22,525	44,482
1962-----	166.0	23,991	48,034
1963-----	173.6	25,908	51,922
1964-----	180.8	27,732	56,005
1965-----	188.4	30,832	59,885
1966-----	203.7	36,312	66,367
1967-----	215.8	41,385	72,084
1968-----	227.6	46,406	77,990
1969-----	239.0	50,323	83,964
1970-----	249.0	54,229	89,477
1971-----	258.9	57,238	98,685
1972-----	280.2	62,932	103,928
1973-----	317.4	72,309	119,115
1974-----	393.2	90,338	149,025
1975-----	430.0	97,601	163,885
1976 <u>4/</u> -----	490.2	112,114	188,360

1/ Includes Alaska and Hawaii beginning with 1960.

2/ Includes farm real estate less value of dwellings, livestock, machinery, motor vehicles less 60 percent of the value of automobiles, inventory value of feed crops held for subsequent use on farms, and working capital needed to meet farm production expenses.

3/ Numbers of farmworkers used for computing assets per worker are not wholly consistent with the revised USDA estimates of number of farms.

4/ Preliminary.

Source: Balance Sheet of the Farming Sector, annual (Agricultural Information Bulletin 403), Economic Research Service,

Table 25--Farm debt: Amount of outstanding farm mortgage loans and nonreal estate loans by lender, selected years, January 1, 1910-1976 1/

Year	Farm-mortgage debt										Nonreal estate farm debt 3/										Total farm debt	
	Federal	Farmers	Life	Insurance	Operating	Other	Total	Mortgage	Debt	CCC	Banks and	Miscellaneous	Total	Loans made	Excluding	CCC	Loans	Excluding	CCC	Loans	Total	Total
	land	home	insurance	companies	banks	farm-	farm-	farm-	farm-	CCC	and	lenders	lenders	and	CCC	CCC	by	CCC	CCC	CCC	CCC	CCC
	banks	adminis-				mort-	mort-	mort-	mort-					guar-			anted					
	gation	tration																				
1910--	--	--	0.4	0.4	0.4	2.4	3.2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
1920--	0.3	--	1.0	1.2	1.2	6.0	8.5	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
1930--	1.2	--	2.1	1.0	1.0	5.3	9.6	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
1940--	2.8	4/	1.0	.5	.5	2.3	6.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	3.0	0.4	9.6	10.0	9.6	10.0	9.6	10.0	9.6	10.0
1950--	1.0	0.2	1.2	.9	.9	2.3	5.6	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	5.1	1.7	10.7	12.4	10.7	12.4	10.7	12.4	10.7	12.4
1955--	1.3	.3	2.0	1.2	1.2	3.4	8.2	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	7.2	2.2	15.4	17.6	15.4	17.6	15.4	17.6	15.4	17.6
1960--	2.3	.7	2.8	1.5	1.5	4.8	12.1	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.7	11.5	1.2	23.6	24.8	23.6	24.8	23.6	24.8	23.6	24.8
1961--	2.5	.7	3.0	1.6	1.6	5.0	12.8	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	12.0	1.4	24.8	26.2	24.8	26.2	24.8	26.2	24.8	26.2
1962--	2.8	.9	3.2	1.6	1.6	5.3	13.9	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.5	12.7	1.9	26.6	28.5	26.6	28.5	26.6	28.5	26.6	28.5
1963--	3.0	1.1	3.4	1.9	1.9	5.8	15.2	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.5	14.2	2.0	29.4	31.4	29.4	31.4	29.4	31.4	29.4	31.4
1964--	3.3	1.2	3.8	2.1	2.1	6.4	16.8	9.5	9.5	9.5	9.5	9.5	15.7	1.9	32.5	34.4	32.5	34.4	32.5	34.4	32.5	34.4
1965--	3.7	1.3	4.3	2.4	2.4	7.2	18.9	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	16.4	1.5	35.3	36.9	35.3	36.9	35.3	36.9	35.3	36.9
1966--	4.2	1.5	4.8	2.6	2.6	8.0	21.2	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.1	18.1	1.4	39.3	40.7	39.3	40.7	39.3	40.7	39.3	40.7
1967--	4.9	1.7	5.2	2.8	2.8	8.5	23.1	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.4	19.8	1.2	42.9	44.1	42.9	44.1	42.9	44.1	42.9	44.1
1968--	5.6	1.8	5.5	3.1	3.1	9.1	25.1	13.7	13.7	13.7	13.7	13.7	20.8	1.4	45.9	47.3	45.9	47.3	45.9	47.3	45.9	47.3
1969--	6.1	2.1	5.8	3.3	3.3	10.2	27.4	14.6	14.6	14.6	14.6	14.6	20.4	2.7	47.8	50.5	47.8	50.5	47.8	50.5	47.8	50.5
1970--	6.7	2.3	5.7	3.5	3.5	11.0	29.2	15.8	15.8	15.8	15.8	15.8	21.2	2.7	50.4	53.1	50.4	53.1	50.4	53.1	50.4	53.1
1971--	7.1	2.4	5.6	3.8	3.8	11.4	30.3	17.4	17.4	17.4	17.4	17.4	22.3	1.9	52.6	54.5	52.6	54.5	52.6	54.5	52.6	54.5
1972--	7.9	2.6	5.6	4.2	4.2	11.9	32.2	19.6	19.6	19.6	19.6	19.6	24.6	2.3	56.8	59.1	56.8	59.1	56.8	59.1	56.8	59.1
1973--	9.0	2.8	5.6	4.8	4.8	13.4	35.8	22.0	22.0	22.0	22.0	22.0	27.8	1.8	63.6	65.4	63.6	65.4	63.6	65.4	63.6	65.4
1974--	10.9	3.0	6.0	5.5	5.5	16.0	41.3	26.2	26.2	26.2	26.2	26.2	32.1	.8	73.4	74.2	73.4	74.2	73.4	74.2	73.4	74.2
1975--	13.4	3.2	6.3	6.0	6.0	17.4	46.3	29.2	29.2	29.2	29.2	29.2	35.2	.3	81.5	81.8	81.5	81.8	81.5	81.8	81.5	81.8
1976 5/	15.9	3.4	6.5	6.3	6.3	18.7	50.9	33.1	33.1	33.1	33.1	33.1	39.4	.4	90.3	90.7	90.3	90.7	90.3	90.7	90.3	90.7

- 1/ Beginning in 1960 includes Hawaii and Alaska.
2/ Joint stock land banks, individuals and miscellaneous lenders.
3/ Estimates not available before 1940.
4/ Less than \$0.1 billion.
5/ Preliminary.

Source: Agricultural Finance Statistics, annual, Economic Research Service.

Table 26--Farm debt: Amount outstanding January 1, and annual change, 1960-1976 ^{1/}

Year	Debt outstanding			Change in debt during year					
	January 1			Dollar change			Percentage change ^{2/}		
	Total	Real estate	Nonreal estate	Total	Real estate	Nonreal estate	Total	Real estate	Nonreal estate
	----- Billion dollars -----			----- Percent -----					
1960 ---	23.6	12.1	11.5	1.2	0.7	0.5	5.0	6.1	3.8
1961 ---	24.8	12.8	12.0	1.8	1.1	.7	7.3	8.4	6.1
1962 ---	26.6	13.9	12.7	2.7	1.3	1.4	10.3	9.1	11.5
1963 ---	29.3	15.2	14.1	3.1	1.6	1.5	10.7	10.8	10.5
1964 ---	32.5	16.8	15.7	2.8	2.1	.7	8.6	12.4	4.5
1965 ---	35.3	18.9	16.4	4.0	2.3	1.7	11.3	12.1	10.4
1966 ---	39.3	21.2	18.1	3.6	1.9	1.7	9.2	8.9	9.6
1967 ---	42.9	23.1	19.8	3.1	2.1	1.0	7.2	8.9	5.3
1968 ---	45.9	25.1	20.8	1.8	2.3	-.5	3.9	9.0	-2.1
1969 ---	47.8	27.4	20.4	2.6	1.8	.8	5.4	6.5	3.8
1970 ---	50.4	29.2	21.2	2.3	1.2	1.1	4.5	4.0	5.2
1971 ---	52.6	30.3	22.3	4.2	1.9	2.3	8.1	6.1	10.7
1972 ---	56.8	32.2	24.6	6.7	3.6	3.1	11.8	11.0	12.8
1973 ---	63.6	35.8	27.8	9.8	5.5	4.3	15.5	15.4	15.6
1974 ---	73.4	41.3	32.1	8.1	5.0	3.1	11.1	12.2	9.6
1975 ---	81.5	46.3	35.2	8.8	5.6	3.2	10.8	12.1	9.0
1976 ^{3/}	90.3	50.9	39.4	--	--	--	--	--	--

^{1/} Data for 50 States. Excludes Commodity Credit Corporation loans.^{2/} Computed from unrounded data.^{3/} Preliminary.

Source: Agricultural Finance Statistics, annual, Economic Research Service.

Table 27--Amount of interest payable on farm debt, 1960-1975

Year	Interest payable on:		
	Real estate	Nonreal estate	Total debt <u>1/</u>
	debt	debt <u>1/</u>	
	<u>Million dollars</u>		
1960-----	628	710	1,338
1961-----	687	730	1,416
1962-----	757	797	1,556
1963-----	847	887	1,733
1964-----	952	945	1,897
1965-----	1,075	1,010	2,085
1966-----	1,198	1,126	2,324
1967-----	1,325	1,244	2,569
1968-----	1,472	1,305	2,777
1969-----	1,625	1,394	3,019
1970-----	1,763	1,572	3,335
1971-----	1,905	1,597	3,502
1972-----	2,132	1,729	3,861
1973-----	2,495	2,128	4,623
1974-----	3,044	2,706	5,750
1975 <u>2/</u> -----	3,637	2 878	6,515

1/ Excludes interest payable on CCC loans, and on merchant and dealer debt incurred for family-living purposes.

2/ Preliminary.

Source: Agricultural Finance Statistics, annual, Economic Research Service.

Table 28--Average interest rates on the farm mortgage loans held by principal lenders, United States, selected years, January 1, 1940-1976 1/

Year	Federal land banks and federal farm mortgage corporation <u>2/</u>	Life insurance companies <u>3/</u>	Other lenders <u>3/</u>	All lenders
			<u>Percent</u>	
1940 -----	3.7	4.9	5.3	4.6
1950 -----	4.1	4.3	4.7	4.5
1955 -----	4.1	4.5	4.9	4.7
1960 -----	4.6	5.0	5.1	5.0
1961 -----	4.8	5.1	5.2	5.1
1962 -----	4.9	5.2	5.2	5.2
1963 -----	5.0	5.3	5.3	5.3
1964 -----	5.1	5.4	5.3	5.3
1965 -----	5.2	5.5	5.4	5.4
1966 -----	5.2	5.5	5.4	5.4
1967 -----	5.4	5.6	5.4	5.4
1968 -----	5.6	5.7	5.5	5.6
1969 -----	5.7	5.8	5.6	5.7
1970 -----	6.0	5.9	5.7	5.8
1971 -----	6.4	6.0	5.8	6.0
1972 -----	6.5	6.2	6.0	6.2
1973 -----	6.6	6.4	6.2	6.4
1974 -----	7.0	--	--	6.6
1975 -----	7.8	--	--	6.7
1976 -----	8.2	--	--	6.9

1/ Data for 48 States only. Some data not available after 1973.

2/ Rate paid by borrowers, which, at times, has been slightly lower than the contract rate.

3/ Contract rate.

Source: Agricultural Finance Statistics, annual, Economic Research Service.

Table 29--Average interest rates paid by farmers on nonreal estate loans obtained from banks and production credit associations, 1940-1975 1/

Year	Rates paid to:	
	Banks	Production credit associations
	<u>Percent</u>	
1940-----	NA	5.5
1950-----	6.4	6.1
1955-----	6.4	6.1
1960-----	6.8	7.3
1961-----	6.8	6.6
1962-----	7.0	6.4
1963-----	6.9	6.3
1964-----	6.7	6.5
1965-----	6.7	6.6
1966-----	6.8	6.9
1967-----	7.0	7.3
1968-----	7.3	7.4
1969-----	7.8	7.8
1970-----	8.1	9.0
1971-----	7.9	7.4
1972-----	7.8	7.1
1973-----	8.4	8.1
1974-----	9.2	9.4
1975-----	8.8	8.9

1/ Average of rates paid during year including service fees.

NA=not available.

Source: Economic Tables, annual, Economic Research Service.

Table 30--Taxes levied on farm real estate and farm personal property,
United States, selected years, 1909-1975

Year	Total taxes	Taxes per acre		Taxes per \$100 of full value	Taxes as a percentage of net farm income	Personal property taxes
	Million dollars	Dollars	1967=100	Dollars	Percent	Million dollars
1909-----	163.2	0.19	11	0.48	NA	NA
1910-----	165.7	.19	11	.47	NA	NA
1920-----	483.0	.51	29	.79	NA	NA
1930-----	566.8	.57	32	1.31	5.1	81.3
1940-----	401.1	.39	22	1.18	3.5	50.2
1950-----	742.4	.69	39	1.00	4.7	176.9
1960 <u>1</u> ----	1,243.1	1.21	69	.97	9.0	286.1
1961-----	1,311.0	1.28	73	1.01	9.0	297.5
1962-----	1,372.2	1.35	77	1.01	9.3	304.1
1963-----	1,417.2	1.40	79	1.00	9.6	320.2
1964-----	1,466.7	1.45	82	.98	10.9	331.3
1965-----	1,535.7	1.53	87	.98	9.5	338.7
1966-----	1,633.8	1.65	94	.98	9.4	367.4
1967-----	1,730.5	1.76	100	.98	11.1	385.5
1968-----	1,881.8	1.93	110	1.01	12.0	402.8
1969-----	2,038.8	2.11	120	1.05	11.4	388.3
1970-----	2,169.1	2.27	129	1.08	12.2	402.8
1971-----	2,294.1	2.40	136	1.10	12.5	409.3
1972-----	2,390.5	2.50	142	1.06	10.3	424.9
1973-----	2,450.1	2.56	146	.96	5.7	<u>2</u> /420.1
1974-----	2,584.9	2.70	154	.93	7.5	<u>2</u> /444.3
1975 <u>2</u> ----	2,720.4	2.85	162	NA	NA	473.6

NA= Not available

1/ Starting with 1960, includes Alaska and Hawaii.

2/ Preliminary.

Source: Farm Real Estate Taxes, Recent Trends and Developments; and Taxes Levied on Farm Personal Property, 1960-72 (Agricultural Economic Report No. 321); Economic Research Service.

Table 32--Average acres of land per farm, by tenure, United States,
selected years, 1920-1969 1/

Year	:	:	All farms				Tenants	
			All farms	Full owners	Part owners	Managers	All	Croppers <u>2/</u>
<u>Acres</u>								
1920-----	:	:	148.2	137.0	314.2	790.8	107.9	40.2
1930 <u>3/</u> -----	:	:	157.3	127.9	375.3	1,133.5	115.1	40.7
1940 <u>3/</u> -----	:	:	174.5	123.9	488.7	1,888.7	132.4	43.1
1945-----	:	:	194.8	124.9	562.1	2,735.5	135.4	42.4
1950 <u>3/</u> -----	:	:	215.5	135.6	512.1	4,537.6	146.6	40.9
1954-----	:	:	242.5	144.7	544.2	4,786.2	165.6	35.2
1959 <u>3/</u> -----	:	:	303.0	163.7	603.6	5,222.7	221.8	42.1
1964 <u>3/</u> -----	:	:	351.6	175.4	681.7	6,369.3	268.4	NA
1969 <u>3/</u> -----	:	:	389.5	219.9	819.9	NA	389.9	NA

1/ Data for 1954 and 1959 are based on reports for only a sample of farms.

2/ Croppers are tabulated for the South only.

3/ Includes Alaska and Hawaii.

Source: U.S. Census of Agriculture, 1969, U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table 33--Average value of land and buildings per farm, by tenure,
United States, selected years, 1920-1969 1/

Year	:	:	All farms				Tenants		
			All farms	Full owners	Part owners	Managers	:	All	Croppers <u>2/</u>
								:	:
<u>Dollars</u>									
1920-----	:	:	10,284	9,122	16,387	38,937	9,690	2,633	
1930 <u>3/</u> -----	:	:	7,623	7,253	12,400	41,307	6,143	1,802	
1940 <u>3/</u> -----	:	:	5,532	4,959	9,936	42,208	4,566	1,433	
1945-----	:	:	7,917	6,393	15,184	60,552	6,941	1,981	
1950 <u>3/</u> -----	:	:	13,932	10,719	25,137	153,043	12,926	3,333	
1954-----	:	:	19,761	14,511	35,764	165,800	19,464	3,972	
1959 <u>4/</u> -----	:	:	33,175	22,478	56,660	244,714	36,159	7,040	
1964 <u>3/</u> -----	:	:	50,646	30,211	84,786	567,053	52,998	NA	
1969 <u>3/</u> -----	:	:	75,725	47,578	137,606	NA	94,007	NA	
	:	:							

1/ Data for 1950 and following years are based on reports for only a sample of farms.

2/ Croppers are tabulated for the South only.

3/ Includes Alaska and Hawaii.

4/ Includes Alaska.

Source: U.S. Census of Agriculture, 1969, U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table 34--Number of farms and total cash receipts, by gross sales classes, 1965, 1970, and 1975

Gross sales class	Number of farms			Percentage distribution		
	1965	1970	1975	1965	1970	1975
	-----Thousands-----			-----Percent-----		
\$100,000 or more-----	36	55	110	1.1	1.9	3.9
\$40,000 to \$99,999-----	125	178	339	3.7	6.0	12.1
\$20,000 to \$39,999-----	280	343	565	8.4	11.6	20.1
\$10,000 to \$19,999-----	464	390	326	13.8	13.2	11.6
\$5,000 to \$9,999-----	508	397	254	15.1	13.5	9.1
\$2,500 to \$4,999-----	461	435	485	13.7	14.7	17.3
Total-----	1,874	1,798	2,079	55.8	60.9	74.1
Less than \$2,500-----	1,482	1,156	729	44.2	39.1	25.9
Total all farms-----	3,356	2,954	2,808	100.0	100.0	100.0

Gross sales class	Cash receipts 1/			Percentage distribution		
	1965	1970	1975	1965	1970	1975
	-----Billion dollars-----			-----Percent-----		
\$100,000 or more-----	10.4	18.1	42.8	24.6	33.0	46.8
\$40,000 to \$99,999-----	7.9	11.9	21.6	18.7	21.8	23.7
\$20,000 to \$39,999-----	8.5	11.1	17.2	20.1	20.3	18.8
\$10,000 to \$19,999-----	7.5	6.7	5.1	17.7	12.2	5.6
\$5,000 to \$9,999-----	4.2	3.5	2.0	10.0	6.3	2.2
\$2,500 to \$4,999-----	1.9	1.9	1.9	4.6	3.4	2.0
Total-----	40.4	53.2	90.6	95.7	97.0	99.1
Less than \$2,500-----	1.8	1.6	.8	4.3	3.0	0.9
Total all farms-----	42.2	54.8	91.4	100.0	100.0	100.0

1/ Includes Government payments and other cash farm income.

Source: Farm Income Statistics, July 1976 (Statistical Bulletin No. 557), Economic Research Service.

Table 35 --Commercial farms: Selected characteristics, 1969 and percentage change, U.S., 1964-1969 ^{1/}

State	Number of farms	Average size	Value of land and buildings per farm	Percentage change, 1964-69		
				Number	Percent	Value
	<u>Number</u>	<u>Acres</u>	<u>Dollars</u>	<u>-----Percent-----</u>		
Maine-----	5,103	268	43,606	-26	- 2	+ 58
New Hampshire-----	1,624	268	61,932	-29	+ 4	+ 88
Vermont-----	4,850	333	73,286	-28	+ 2	+112
Massachusetts-----	3,565	146	84,347	-29	+ 5	+ 63
Rhode Island-----	462	109	83,941	-30	+ 3	+ 41
Connecticut-----	2,903	146	140,763	-23	- 1	+ 70
New York-----	34,404	243	66,675	-23	+ 5	+ 65
New Jersey-----	5,641	155	166,424	-26	+17	+ 93
Pennsylvania-----	38,071	177	69,165	-18	+ 4	+ 70
Delaware-----	2,815	221	109,919	-11	+ 9	+ 60
Maryland-----	11,590	207	131,378	-10	0	+ 51
Michigan-----	44,175	207	67,982	-12	+ 7	+ 46
Wisconsin-----	76,935	207	48,277	-15	+ 6	+ 56
Minnesota-----	89,025	297	67,946	-12	+10	+ 46
Ohio-----	66,269	209	84,751	- 5	+ 4	+ 35
Indiana-----	67,264	230	93,474	- 3	+ 2	+ 31
Illinois-----	100,486	283	138,821	- 5	+ 6	+ 42
Iowa-----	123,495	263	102,774	- 8	+ 8	+ 55
Missouri-----	86,503	313	71,027	+11	- 2	+ 38
North Dakota-----	41,528	972	94,164	- 3	+ 5	+ 48
South Dakota-----	40,470	978	87,281	- 6	+ 3	+ 42
Nebraska-----	63,385	704	107,502	- 7	+ 4	+ 46
Kansas-----	68,394	692	108,166	- 1	+ 1	+ 31
Virginia-----	31,091	255	73,682	- 5	+ 2	+ 56
West Virginia-----	6,664	347	48,569	+14	- 2	+ 41
North Carolina-----	65,714	145	48,205	-21	+16	+ 44
Kentucky-----	60,847	190	49,789	+ 3	+ 2	+ 36
Tennessee-----	46,377	217	57,025	- 3	+11	+ 62
South Carolina-----	17,413	299	75,643	-26	+23	+ 85
Georgia-----	37,616	336	76,370	- 9	+ 4	+ 78
Florida-----	20,096	633	223,841	+13	-14	+ 8
Alabama-----	29,639	334	63,767	- 6	+ 5	+ 63
Mississippi-----	27,100	436	104,891	-25	+38	+106
Arkansas-----	33,669	381	104,397	+ 5	+ 9	+ 70
Louisiana-----	20,075	408	127,278	+ 2	+ 7	+ 47
Oklahoma-----	51,675	616	104,169	+23	-11	+ 24
Texas-----	120,798	1,078	150,544	+26	-16	- 7
Montana-----	20,603	2,802	166,991	- 2	+ 1	+ 39
Idaho-----	19,505	650	119,011	- 6	+ 1	+ 36
Wyoming-----	7,179	4,302	184,711	+ 4	- 7	+ 35
Colorado-----	21,342	1,583	146,494	+ 6	- 5	+ 29
New Mexico-----	7,710	4,902	208,407	+ 6	- 4	+ 15
Arizona-----	4,252	4,032	442,775	+ 6	-13	+ 5
Utah-----	8,413	1,130	102,100	- 2	- 8	+ 26
Nevada-----	1,585	5,801	315,235	+12	- 2	+ 30
Washington-----	21,788	669	147,837	- 5	- 4	+ 45
Oregon-----	17,003	966	133,902	- 5	- 4	+ 33
California-----	54,040	630	288,665	+ 5	- 5	- 5
Alaska-----	148	10,318	80,037	- 5	+23	+ 19
Hawaii-----	2,284	885	240,603	+ 2	-11	+ 32

^{1/} Farms with gross sales of \$2,500 or more. Source: U.S. Census of Agriculture, U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table 36--Income per farm operator family from farm and off-farm sources, by value of sales classes, 1965 and 1975 ^{1/}

Gross sales class	Realized net farm income ^{1/}		Off-farm income		Total income	
	1965	1975	1965	1975	1965	1975
	Dollars					
\$100,000 and over-----	33,084	63,236	7,278	12,418	40,362	75,654
\$40,000 to \$99,999-----	15,136	17,558	3,680	6,501	18,816	24,059
\$20,000 to \$39,999-----	8,578	10,116	2,507	5,577	11,085	15,693
\$10,000 to \$19,999-----	5,527	5,451	2,319	7,031	7,846	12,482
\$5,000 to \$9,999-----	3,211	3,064	3,232	9,260	6,443	12,324
\$2,500 to \$4,999-----	1,830	1,606	3,471	10,612	5,301	12,218
Less than \$2,500-----	899	1,004	4,713	16,364	5,612	17,368
All farms-----	3,533	8,079	3,792	10,129	7,325	18,208

^{1/} Includes marketing receipts, nonmoney income from home consumption and rental value of farm operators' dwellings, Government payments, and other farm income.

Source: Farm Income Statistics, July 1976 (Statistical Bulletin No. 557), Economic Research Service.

Table 38 --Percentage distribution of number and value of farm product sales of farms with sales of \$2,500 or more, by type of organization, 1969

State and region	Number 1/				Value of sales 1/			
	Individual or family	Partner-ships	10 or fewer shareholders	Corporations	Individual or family	Partner-ships	10 or fewer shareholders	Corporations
Percent								
Maine-----	89.3	7.9	0.1	2.3	78.6	8.1	11.0	1.9
New Hampshire-----	86.5	10.0	.1	2.7	75.7	13.8	9.5	2/
Vermont-----	88.8	9.9	2/	.9	85.4	11.9	2.3	.1
Massachusetts-----	84.1	9.7	.4	4.9	59.2	10.7	21.8	7.7
Rhode Island-----	84.0	8.7	.2	4.7	63.5	10.1	25.8	2/
Connecticut-----	84.1	11.0	.3	3.8	55.5	13.3	18.1	12.8
New York-----	87.3	10.7	.1	1.5	74.1	15.9	8.6	1.1
New Jersey-----	82.2	12.5	.2	4.3	59.8	19.9	18.2	1.6
Pennsylvania-----	88.2	10.4	.1	.9	77.2	13.2	6.5	2.7
Delaware-----	87.2	10.4	.1	1.8	72.2	14.2	8.3	5.1
Maryland-----	86.4	11.4	.2	1.6	77.7	13.5	7.3	1.2
Northeast-----	87.2	10.5	.1	1.7	73.6	14.0	9.4	2.6
Michigan-----	87.2	11.8	.1	.6	75.0	19.0	5.2	.5
Wisconsin-----	87.2	11.7	.1	.6	79.3	15.1	4.0	1.2
Minnesota-----	87.5	11.6	.1	.4	80.8	14.6	3.8	.5
Lake States-----	87.3	11.7	.1	.6	79.1	15.6	4.2	.8
Ohio-----	83.1	15.5	.1	.8	73.0	20.5	4.9	1.2
Indiana-----	83.0	15.6	.1	.8	73.1	21.2	4.4	.9
Illinois-----	83.8	14.9	.1	.5	75.8	19.8	3.1	.6
Iowa-----	85.1	13.7	.1	.4	78.5	18.2	2.1	.7
Missouri-----	86.2	12.8	2/	.6	77.8	18.1	3.4	.3
Corn Belt-----	84.4	14.3	.1	.6	76.4	19.3	3.1	.7
North Dakota-----	85.3	14.0	2/	.2	80.3	18.3	.8	.2
South Dakota-----	86.9	12.0	2/	.6	78.8	15.9	3.6	.7
Nebraska-----	86.6	11.8	.1	.9	69.7	17.4	11.5	1.1
Kansas-----	87.7	11.4	.1	.4	69.5	15.6	9.9	4.7
Northern Plains-----	86.7	12.1	.1	.6	72.6	16.7	8.2	2.1
Virginia-----	84.9	12.9	.1	1.3	72.5	17.9	7.4	1.5
West Virginia-----	86.7	11.9	.1	.9	75.3	16.3	7.5	.6
North Carolina-----	83.7	14.0	.1	1.5	77.0	16.5	5.1	.8
Kentucky-----	82.2	16.8	2/	.6	72.8	23.9	2.5	.3
Tennessee-----	85.3	13.7	2/	.6	76.7	18.8	3.1	.9
Appalachian-----	83.9	14.5	.1	1.0	75.1	18.9	4.6	.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Continued

Table 38--Percentage distribution of number and value of farm product sales of farms with sales of \$2,500 or more, by type of organization, 1969--Continued

State and region	Number 1/				Value of sales 1/			
	Individual or family	Partner-ships	10 or fewer shareholders	Corporations	Individual or family	Partner-ships	10 or fewer shareholders	Corporations
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
South Carolina-----	85.7	11.5	1.9	0.1	75.5	16.6	6.7	0.6
Georgia-----	86.5	11.5	1.2	.1	77.5	15.8	5.7	.5
Florida-----	79.0	11.7	7.7	.6	38.1	12.3	34.2	10.7
Alabama-----	86.7	11.9	.8	.1	80.0	15.4	3.2	.9
Southeast-----	85.0	11.7	2.4	.2	63.6	14.6	15.5	4.3
Mississippi-----	86.2	11.7	1.5	.1	69.7	18.3	10.2	1.3
Arkansas-----	86.8	11.4	1.2	.2	73.6	15.1	9.7	1.1
Louisiana-----	84.4	12.2	1.9	.5	71.5	18.1	6.2	3.2
Delta States-----	86.0	11.7	1.5	.2	71.9	16.8	9.0	1.7
Oklahoma-----	88.4	10.7	.4	2/	72.8	14.6	8.1	4.1
Texas-----	86.5	11.6	.9	.1	60.1	16.2	16.7	6.3
Southern Plains-----	87.0	11.4	.7	.1	63.0	15.8	14.8	5.8
Montana-----	83.6	12.1	3.5	.1	67.7	15.9	14.1	1.5
Idaho-----	85.4	11.5	2.6	.1	62.3	15.8	18.7	2.9
Wyoming-----	81.2	12.2	5.7	.2	59.5	15.1	23.8	1.2
Colorado-----	83.0	13.8	2.7	.2	45.4	15.4	35.3	3.8
New Mexico-----	83.4	12.7	2.7	.3	46.6	18.9	31.9	1.6
Arizona-----	74.3	15.7	8.0	.9	30.3	14.6	49.4	5.1
Utah-----	85.1	11.9	2.0	.2	66.5	19.8	11.1	.9
Nevada-----	76.6	16.7	5.7	.4	43.8	24.6	24.9	6.3
Mountain-----	83.2	12.7	3.3	.2	51.4	16.2	28.9	3.0
Washington-----	87.7	9.2	2.3	.2	66.4	14.4	13.5	5.4
Oregon-----	85.7	11.3	2.4	.1	65.7	18.2	14.9	.7
California-----	80.3	15.2	3.2	.4	43.6	24.5	25.4	6.2
Pacific-----	83.1	12.9	2.9	.3	47.3	21.3	22.9	8.1
48 States-----	85.4	12.8	1.1	.1	67.8	17.4	11.3	2.9
Alaska-----	90.5	3.4	4.7	1.4	82.9	8.9	8.2	2/
Hawaii-----	86.3	7.4	3.9	1.8	13.7	3.0	28.2	55.0

1/ Does not include trusts, estates, or cooperatives. Therefore, percents do not add to 100.0. 2/ Less than 0.05 percent.

Source: U.S. Census of Agriculture, U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table 39--Selected price indexes, annual, 1910 to date

Year	Prices	Prices	Retail prices		Wholesale prices		Gross National
	received	paid by					Product implicit
	by farmers 1/	farmers 2/	All items	Food	All commodities	Farm products	price deflator 3/
1967 = 100							
1910	41	28	28	--	36.4	--	--
1911	38	29	28	--	33.5	--	--
1912	40	30	29	--	35.6	--	--
1913	41	30	29.7	29.2	36.0	43.7	--
1914	41	30	30.1	29.8	35.2	43.5	--
1915	40	31	30.4	29.4	35.8	43.7	--
1916	48	34	32.7	33.1	44.1	51.7	--
1917	71	43	38.4	42.6	60.6	78.9	--
1918	83	51	45.1	49.0	67.6	90.6	--
1919	87	58	51.8	54.6	71.4	96.4	--
1920	84	63	60.0	61.5	79.6	92.2	--
1921	50	45	53.6	46.7	50.3	54.1	--
1922	53	44	50.2	43.7	49.9	57.4	--
1923	57	46	51.1	45.1	51.9	60.4	--
1924	57	47	51.2	44.7	50.5	61.1	--
1925	63	48	52.5	48.4	53.3	67.1	--
1926	58	47	53.0	50.0	51.6	61.3	--
1927	56	46	52.0	48.2	49.3	60.8	--
1928	59	47	51.3	47.7	50.0	64.8	--
1929	59	47	51.3	48.3	49.1	64.1	41.5
1930	50	44	50.0	45.9	44.6	54.2	40.1
1931	35	38	45.6	37.8	37.6	39.7	36.4
1932	26	33	40.9	31.5	33.6	29.5	32.2
1933	28	32	38.8	30.6	34.0	31.4	31.5
1934	36	35	40.1	34.1	38.6	40.0	34.2
1935	44	36	41.1	36.5	41.3	48.1	34.9
1936	46	36	41.5	36.9	41.7	49.5	35.0
1937	49	38	43.0	38.4	44.5	52.9	36.7
1938	39	36	42.2	35.6	40.5	42.0	35.8
1939	38	36	41.6	34.6	39.8	40.0	35.7
1940	40	36	42.0	35.2	40.5	41.4	36.4
1941	49	39	44.1	38.4	45.1	50.3	38.4
1942	64	44	48.8	45.1	50.9	64.8	41.1
1943	77	50	51.8	50.3	53.3	75.0	44.6
1944	79	53	52.7	49.6	53.6	75.5	46.3
1945	83	56	53.9	50.7	54.6	78.5	47.6
1946	94	61	58.5	58.1	62.3	90.9	55.5
1947	110	70	66.9	70.6	76.5	109.4	62.9
1948	115	76	72.1	76.6	82.8	117.5	67.2
1949	100	73	71.4	73.5	78.7	101.6	66.6
1950	103	75	72.1	74.5	81.8	106.7	67.9
1951	121	82	77.8	82.8	91.1	124.2	72.5
1952	115	84	79.5	84.3	88.6	117.2	73.4
1953	102	81	80.1	83.0	87.4	106.2	74.5
1954	98	81	80.5	82.8	87.6	104.7	75.5
1955	93	81	80.2	81.6	87.8	98.2	77.2
1956	92	81	81.4	82.2	90.7	96.9	79.6
1957	94	84	84.3	84.9	93.3	99.5	82.3
1958	100	86	86.6	88.5	94.6	103.9	83.6
1959	96	87	87.3	87.1	94.8	97.5	85.4
1960	95	88	88.7	88.0	94.9	97.2	86.9
1961	96	88	89.6	89.1	94.5	96.3	87.7
1962	98	90	90.6	89.9	94.8	98.0	89.3
1963	97	91	91.7	91.2	94.5	96.0	90.6
1964	95	92	92.9	92.4	94.7	94.6	92.0
1965	98	94	94.5	94.4	96.6	98.7	94.1
1966	106	99	97.2	99.1	99.8	105.9	97.1
1967	100	100	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1968	102	103	104.2	103.6	102.5	102.5	104.5
1969	107	108	109.8	108.9	106.5	109.1	109.7
1970	110	112	116.3	114.9	110.4	111.0	115.6
1971	113	120	121.3	118.4	113.9	112.9	121.5
1972	125	125	125.3	123.5	119.1	125.0	126.6
1973	179	144	133.1	141.4	134.7	176.3	133.9
1974	192	166	147.7	161.7	160.1	187.7	147.3
1975	186	181	161.2	175.4	174.9	186.7	161.0

1/ All farm products.

2/ Including interest, taxes, and farm wage rates.

3/ Unofficial series. 1972 = 100 converted to 1967 = 100 base.

Source: Agricultural Prices, Statistical Reporting Service, USDA; Consumer Price Index and Wholesale Prices and Price Indexes, Bureau of Labor Statistics; and Survey of Current Business, Department of Commerce.

Table 40--Population, United States, 1933-1975

Year	Total population July 1 <u>1/</u>		Total civilian population July 1		Farm population April 1 <u>2/</u>
	50 States	48 States	50 States	48 States	
	Millions				Thousands
1933	--	125.7	--	125.4	32,393
1934	--	126.5	--	126.2	32,305
1935	--	127.4	--	127.1	32,161
1936	--	128.2	--	127.9	31,737
1937	--	129.0	--	128.6	31,266
1938	--	130.0	--	129.6	30,980
1939	--	131.0	--	130.7	30,840
1940	--	132.1	--	131.7	30,547
1941	--	133.4	--	131.6	30,118
1942	--	134.9	--	130.9	28,914
1943	--	136.7	--	127.5	26,186
1944	--	138.4	--	126.7	24,815
1945	--	139.9	--	127.6	24,420
1946	--	141.4	--	138.4	25,403
1947	--	144.1	--	142.6	25,829
1948	--	146.6	--	145.2	24,383
1949	--	149.2	--	147.6	24,194
1950	--	151.7	--	150.2	23,048
1951	--	154.3	--	151.0	21,890
1952	--	157.0	--	153.3	21,748
1953	--	159.6	--	156.0	19,874
1954	--	162.4	--	159.1	19,019
1955	--	165.3	--	162.3	19,078
1956	--	168.2	--	165.4	18,712
1957	--	171.3	--	168.4	17,656
1958	--	174.1	--	171.5	17,128
1959	--	177.1	--	174.5	16,592
1960	180.7	179.9	178.1	177.4	15,635
1961	183.7	182.9	181.1	180.3	14,803
1962	186.5	185.7	183.7	182.9	14,313
1963	189.2	188.4	186.5	185.6	13,367
1964	191.9	191.0	189.1	188.3	12,954
1965	194.3	193.4	191.6	190.7	12,363
1966	196.6	195.7	193.4	192.5	11,595
1967	198.7	197.8	195.3	194.4	10,875
1968	200.7	199.8	197.1	196.2	10,454
1969	202.7	201.7	199.1	198.2	10,307
1970	204.9	203.8	201.7	200.7	9,712
1971	207.1	206.0	204.3	203.2	9,425
1972	208.8	207.8	206.5	205.4	9,610
1973	210.4	209.3	208.1	207.0	9,472
1974	211.9	210.8	209.7	208.6	9,264
1975	213.5	212.4	211.4	210.2	8,864

1/ Includes Armed Forces overseas.

2/ Beginning 1960 includes 50 States.

Source: Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce. Farm population estimated jointly by Census and ERS.

Table 41--Disposable personal income, total and per capita, quarterly, seasonally adjusted annual rates (current dollars), 1946 to date

Year	Disposable personal income					Per capita disposable income				
	I	II	III	IV	Year	I	II	III	IV	Year
	Billion dollars					Dollars				
1946	152.0	156.0	161.5	165.0	158.6	1,079	1,105	1,139	1,156	1,122
1947	165.8	163.7	170.9	173.2	168.4	1,158	1,139	1,183	1,194	1,168
1948	178.7	186.1	192.7	192.6	187.4	1,226	1,272	1,311	1,304	1,278
1949	187.5	186.8	186.5	188.0	187.1	1,264	1,254	1,247	1,252	1,254
1950	200.8	200.2	207.6	213.2	205.5	1,331	1,322	1,365	1,396	1,355
1951	219.3	224.2	226.0	229.2	224.8	1,430	1,457	1,461	1,475	1,457
1952	229.8	232.6	238.9	243.9	236.4	1,473	1,485	1,518	1,543	1,506
1953	247.3	251.5	251.9	252.1	250.7	1,559	1,579	1,575	1,569	1,571
1954	253.5	253.0	255.5	260.6	255.7	1,571	1,561	1,569	1,593	1,574
1955	264.4	270.7	276.8	281.2	273.4	1,609	1,641	1,671	1,689	1,654
1956	284.4	288.8	292.7	299.0	291.3	1,701	1,720	1,735	1,764	1,731
1957	302.0	305.8	310.1	310.3	306.9	1,774	1,789	1,806	1,799	1,792
1958	310.5	312.6	320.1	325.2	317.1	1,793	1,799	1,834	1,855	1,821
1959	329.6	336.7	337.1	341.1	336.1	1,872	1,905	1,899	1,913	1,898
1960	345.7	349.7	350.8	351.2	349.4	1,924	1,939	1,937	1,931	1,934
1961	354.3	359.7	365.2	372.4	362.9	1,940	1,962	1,984	2,014	1,976
1962	377.5	382.8	385.8	389.5	383.9	2,034	2,056	2,064	2,075	2,058
1963	394.5	398.9	405.0	412.7	402.8	2,095	2,112	2,136	2,168	2,128
1964	422.5	435.1	442.2	448.3	437.0	2,213	2,272	2,300	2,324	2,278
1965	455.0	464.1	479.2	490.2	472.2	2,352	2,393	2,462	2,510	2,430
1966	498.6	504.7	514.8	523.5	510.4	2,547	2,571	2,615	2,651	2,597
1967	532.0	539.8	548.6	557.7	544.5	2,687	2,720	2,757	2,795	2,740
1968	572.2	586.3	592.3	601.9	588.1	2,861	2,925	2,947	2,986	2,930
1969	608.7	621.8	639.7	651.5	630.4	3,014	3,072	3,152	3,200	3,111
1970	663.0	683.2	696.2	701.4	685.9	3,248	3,339	3,393	3,408	3,348
1971	723.8	740.2	748.1	759.1	742.8	3,508	3,579	3,608	3,652	3,588
1972	775.0	787.0	806.2	837.0	801.3	3,722	3,772	3,856	3,995	3,837
1973	866.6	890.9	911.4	937.7	901.7	4,130	4,238	4,327	4,443	4,285
1974	948.4	969.5	998.0	1,015.8	982.9	4,487	4,579	4,705	4,779	4,639
1975	1,023.8	1,088.2	1,091.5	1,199.9	1,080.9	4,809	5,102	5,105	5,227	5,062
1976	1,147.6	1,171.8				5,347	5,452			

Source: Survey of Current Business, U.S. Department of Commerce.

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